### **Special Report**

# Emerging Areas of Artificial Intelligence (AI) use in Healthcare



# Advanced Applications of AI in Healthcare



# Advanced Applications of AI in Healthcare- An Overview

Al is revolutionizing the healthcare industry with its groundbreaking applications in the field, resulting in development of advanced treatments by various key players in the market

#### Al in Electronic Medical Records (EMR)

Organizations around the world are now adapting AI for their Electronic Medical Record system in the view to optimise the healthcare Al in nanomedicine and drug delivery process Al in nanomedicine is being widely used in combinations therapies and target drug delivery to optimize efficacy and minimize side effects Al in Smart IoT and wearable devices Al is being used to analyze data from smart IoT and wearable devices to identify patterns Al in Medical image analysis and trends that can be used to improve Al's role in medial image analysis using ML healthcare algorithms has resulted in improved diagnostic efficacy and patient care



# AI in nanomedicine and drug delivery

Al advances in nanomedicine optimize formulations, personalized medicine, & intelligent drug delivery, enhancing efficacy, minimizing side effects, & accelerating therapy development by analyzing complex biological data and predicting drug interactions



- Nanorobots, equipped with integrated circuits, sensors, power supply, & data backup, utilize AI for maintenance. They
  are designed to navigate, identify targets, attach, & eventually leave the body, thereby advancing targeted drug
  delivery, optimizing efficacy and minimizing side effects
- Implantable nanorobots utilize AI tools for dose adjustment, sustained release, and automation, often coupled with microchip implants for precise location detection

#### Al in combination drug delivery

 Combination therapy with synergistic drug combinations is effective for treating complex diseases like TB and cancer. High-throughput screening using AI techniques like ANNs, logistic regression, and network-based modeling can streamline selection process

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 Additionally, algorithms like Master Regulator Inference Algorithm & Network-based Laplacian regularized least square predict synergism, thus improving drug delivery

#### Al emergence in nanomedicine

- Nanomedicines offer enhanced diagnosis, treatment, and monitoring for complex diseases, with potential for further advancements through integration of AI
- Computational methods analyze drug formulations, interactions, & encapsulation, while software like LAMMPS & GROMACS 4 assess surface chemistry's impact on nanoparticle uptake
- AI facilitated development of silicasomes, combining iRGD & irinotecan-loaded mesoporous silica nanoparticles, resulted in increased uptake & improved treatment

# Advanced applications of Al



# AI in Medical image analysis

ML algorithms, like convolutional neural networks, revolutionize medical image analysis across departments, employing diverse imaging techniques (CT, MRI, ultrasound, pathology, fundus, endoscope) for accurate disease diagnosis and severity assessment



clearance for its Cardio AI, Liver AI, and Lung AI software, enabling secure access to their Medical Imaging Cloud AI platform. This solution utilizes AI & cloud computing to enhance medical image analysis, improving diagnostic accuracy and patient care Zebra Medical focuses on early detection & diagnosis of diseases, enhancing radiologists' workflow efficiency, while Aidoc specializes in software that prioritizes & analyzes medical images, improving diagnostic accuracy & reducing turnaround times



### AI in Smart IoT and wearable devices

Players such as Apple, Philips and Medtronic are developing various Smart IoT and wearable devices which can assist in improving user health by acquiring health related information from their daily lives

#### **Apple Watch**

Apple watch integrated an FDA-approved DL algorithm which detects atrial fibrillation. By learning users' heart rates at rest & during activity, it warns of significant deviations. The algorithm also demonstrates high accuracy in ECG analysis, making it valuable for patients with cardiovascular disease or chronic kidney disease accompanied by high blood potassium levels

#### Medtronic Continuous Glucose Monitoring (CGM)

Medtronic's CGM continuously measures blood sugar levels using ISF sensors inserted under the skin and a transmitter that sends data to a receiver or smartphone app. It employs artificial neural networks to detect patterns in blood sugar levels, such as hypoglycemia, enabling timely alerts and preventive actions for patients



#### **Smart Pill by Proteus Digital Heath**

The Proteus Smart Pill tracks pill ingestion with sensors and machine learning algorithms, giving real-time feedback to patients and healthcare providers. Swallowing is detected by sensors, transmitted to a patch on the skin, and then to a smartphone app. Machine learning algorithms, trained on patient data, provide accurate medication intake feedback

#### Intellivue Guardian Angel by Philips

The Intellivue Guardian Angel is a wearable device monitoring vital signs and using machine learning algorithms to alert healthcare providers early on, preventing complications and improving patient outcomes by detecting patterns in data indicative of potential problems

Key Players:









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# AI in Electronic Medical Records (EMR)

Companies across the world such as EvidNet, Siemens, Cerner and M3 are developing AI based EMRs with an objective of optimizing hospital treatment processes

### **United States of America**

In the US, Cerner developed **Cerner Millennium**, a cloud-based EMR system that uses Al to provide a single view of the patient record, regardless of where the patient is seen. Cerner Millennium also uses Al to support clinical decision support tools and data analytics capabilities

#### Germany

In Germany, Siemens Healthineer developed an EMR software called **Soarian**. It uses AI to provide a single view of the patient record, regardless of where the patient is seen. Soarian also uses AI to support clinical decision support tools and data analytics capabilities

#### Japan

M3 EMR, owned by M3, is a widely used cloud-based EMR system in Japan with over 10,000 healthcare organizations using it, utilizing various AI technologies for appointment scheduling, personalized patient care, and clinical decision support

#### • Korea

EvidNet develops multihospital clinical big data analysis tech, using health data sciences and informatics with a common data model. The platform collects data from EMRs, EHRs, and clinical decision support systems, identifying nonresponsive patients and adverse drug reactions



### Future Outlook of AI in Healthcare

The integration of AI in innovations such as Surgical Robotics, Personalized medication as well as Virtual & Augmented Reality has the potential to transform healthcare by improving the quality, efficiency and accessibility of care

- Al-powered medical devices are being developed to perform a variety of tasks, such as diagnosing diseases, monitoring patient vital signs, and delivering medication
   Example: Google Health is developing Al-powered contact lenses to detect early signs of diabetic retinopathy
   Federated learning is a type of machine learning
- that allows AI models to be trained on data that is distributed across multiple devices. This is particularly useful in healthcare, where patient data is often sensitive and needs to be kept private
- Example: AI models trained on clinical trial data can identify patients likely to benefit most from new drugs being investigated



- Al is being used to develop personalized medicine by analyzing large datasets of patient data to identify patterns and trends that can be used to tailor treatment to each patient's individual needs
- Example: GRAIL employs AI to create personalized cancer tests such as Galleria. It utilizes AI to detect early signs of cancer in blood samples by analyzing data and identifying cancer-related patterns
- Al-powered robots are being developed to perform a variety of tasks in healthcare, including surgery, patient care, and rehabilitation
- Example: Intuitive Surgical developed the da Vinci Surgical System. This has been used to perform a variety of surgeries, including heart surgery, cancer surgery, and gynecological surgery

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- VR and AR are being used in healthcare to provide patients with immersive experiences that can help them to better understand their condition and treatment options
- Example: The Osso VR platform uses VR to create simulations of surgical procedures. The platform has been used to train surgeons on a variety of procedures, including knee replacement surgery and spinal surgery



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